

# GUIDE TO USE CLASSES ORDER CHANGES IN ENGLAND

## FROM 1 SEPTEMBER 2020

USE CLASS (UP TO 31 AUGUST 2020)	USE CLASS (FROM 1 SEPTEMBER 2020)	DESCRIPTION
 <b>A1</b> Shops	<b>F2</b> Local community uses	Shops not more than 280 sqm mostly selling essential goods, including food and at least 1km from another similar shop.
	<b>E</b> Commercial, business and service uses	All other shops.
 <b>A2</b> Financial & Professional Services	<b>E</b> Commercial, business and service uses	Financial Services, Professional Services, Estate Agents, Employment Agencies.
 <b>A3</b> Restaurants & Cafés	<b>E</b> Commercial, business and service uses	Restaurants and Cafes (excluding Internet Cafes).
 <b>A4</b> Drinking Establishments	<b>Sui generis</b>	Public House, Wine Bar or other Drinking Establishments.
 <b>A5</b> Hot Food & Take-away	<b>Sui generis</b>	Takeaways.
 <b>B1</b> Business	<b>E</b> Commercial, business and service uses	i. Offices, other than a use within Class A2 (Financial Services) ii. Research and development of products or processes iii. Light industry
 <b>B2</b> General Industrial	<b>Unchanged</b>	Use for the carrying out of an industrial process other than one falling in class B1.
 <b>B8</b> Storage & Distribution	<b>Unchanged</b>	Storage or distribution centre.
 <b>C1</b> Hotels	<b>Unchanged</b>	Hotel, Boarding House or Guesthouse.
 <b>C2</b> Residential Institutions	<b>Unchanged</b>	Hospital, Nursing Home or Residential School, College or Training Centre.
 <b>C2A</b> Secure Residential Institution	<b>Unchanged</b>	Secure residential accommodation.
 <b>C3</b> Dwelling Houses	<b>Unchanged</b>	Dwelling house.

USE CLASS (UP TO 31 AUGUST 2020)	USE CLASS (FROM 1 SEPTEMBER 2020)	DESCRIPTION
 <b>C4</b> Houses in multiple occupation	<b>Unchanged</b>	Use as a dwelling house by not more than six residents as a "house in multiple occupation".
	<b>E</b> Commercial, business and service uses	Medical or health services, principally to visiting members of the public, except the use of premises attached to the residence of the consultant or practitioner. Creche, day nursery or day centre.
 <b>D1</b> Non-Residential Institution	<b>F1</b> Learning & Non-residential institutions	Museums, Public Libraries, Art Galleries & Exhibition Halls, Law Court, Schools, Non-Residential Education & Training Centres, Places of Worship, Religious Instruction & Church Halls.
	<b>Sui generis</b>	Venue for live music performance, a cinema, a concert hall, a bingo hall, or a dance hall.
	<b>E</b> Commercial, business and service uses	Gymnasium or area for indoor sport, recreation or fitness, not involving motor vehicles or firearms, principally to visiting members of the public.
 <b>D2</b> Assembly & Leisure	<b>F2</b> Local community uses	Hall or meeting place for the principal use of the local community. Indoor or outdoor swimming baths, skating rinks, and outdoor sports or recreations not involving motorised vehicles or firearms.
 <b>Sui generis</b> A use on its own	<b>Sui generis</b>	Now includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Public houses, wine bars or drinking establishments (formerly Class A4)</li> <li>Drinking establishments with expanded food provision (formerly Class A4 or A5)</li> <li>Hot food takeaways (formerly Class A5)</li> <li>Live music venue (formerly Class D2)</li> <li>Cinemas (formerly Class D2(a))</li> <li>Concert hall (formerly Class D2(b))</li> <li>Bingo halls (formerly Class D2(c))</li> <li>Dance Halls (formerly Class D2(d))</li> <li>Betting offices/shops, pay day loans</li> </ul>

**E**   **F1**   **F2**   **Sui generis**

This table is intended as general guidance only. Our advice is that the Use Classes Order preceding 1 September 2020 will continue to be relevant for permitted development rights throughout the 'material period' to 31 July 2021.

For more detailed information regarding use classes and permitted development rights, please contact one of our team:

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